



Factors affecting the development of sport for women pars abad moghan

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Abstract

The aim of this study was to investigate factors influencing the development of women's sport was PARSABAD. Methods descriptive study was correlational. The population of this research are an infinite number of women participating in sport and sampling were selected randomly to 384. 37 item questionnaire measuring self-made factors affecting the development of sport that consists of 1. Competence Management 2. Planning 3. scientific and educational organization of sporting events is 5. 4. Public Relations and Media that validity, content and formal sports management has approved the questionnaire and its reliability was obtained by Cronbach's alpha 0.89. results showed that operating management competence, management planning, science and education, media and public relations, holding of sporting events have a positive and significant impact on the development of women's sport and can therefore be concluded that the development of sport for all women have the tendency of women to management and planning and the benefits of sport for informing the public.

Keywords: factors of development, sport, pars abad.

Introduction

Physical education is a human phenomenon and an effective means for nurturing the body and promote cultural, educational and ethics and can be a precursor to our national identity. According to many experts, one of the main social problems in the current century is the lack of mobility. Use of Vehicles, advances in technology housekeeping, pervasive computing and related matters and many other similar cases have caused In total, more time is spent sitting and disabled (Monazzami *et al*, 2011) [4]. Since principled dealing with physical education and sport needs is essential for human life and doing it in every class and age with side effects such as obesity, muscle weakness, diseases of the circulatory system, respiratory and psychiatric disorders, So we can say that physical education is an integral part of human(Moghaddas shargh, 2012) [3]. Physical Education in Islamic vision and strengthen the body and is respected for its comprehensive preparation and a strong believer living, vibrant and healthy people get recommended For this reason, Physical Education should be seen as part of life and part of the training and education of each individual Muslim to be considered The education system is also a key component, physical education and sports activities that by putting the body tries to systematically develop aspects of human existence. Participating in sport is usually personalized learning interactions and social connections with family, friends, relatives in other words, is the impact of formal and informal networks (same source).

With the dramatic increase in the role of sport in economic, social, cultural and even political countries, progress and development in the field of sport to one of the priorities of planners in different countries has become. Planning is the development of the sport. Hence, politicians and sports organizations aware of the importance of political, economic, social and cultural constantly trying to identify barriers and

facilitators, with proper planning, the development of sport gain (Zamani *et al*, 2012) [1]. In this regard, some research results suggest that climatic factors, geographic, political, educational and health status may be separate from the factors hindering and facilitating the development of sport. According to physical education and sport is one of the factors influencing the growth and development of human capacity is. Educational role of this factor is considered in two respects. Aspects and human dimensions of strength as the main aspects is. For this reason, in infancy until the end of the academic teaching of physical education in educational programs on where to eat, In this field, we see many programs offered That should not promote a post, which contain comprehensive program to be offered physical and psychological Healthy aspects of the field of health and other valuable role in society Tyhat correct orientation, the general population at different ages, and especially ages of robustness and enjoy the health and vitality (Shah Tahmasebi, 2011) [2]. In this study, researchers sought to answer the question of what factors are influencing the development of sport for women PARSABAD?

Methodology

The aim of this study was to investigate factors influencing the development of women's sport is PARSABAD. The current research method is analytical and practical purpose of collecting information and data to the field is done. population of this research is women participating in sport. According Due to the lack of resources needed to determine population and sampling The target population to an unlimited number determined randomly selected 384. To collect information from questionnaires were used including the development of sport. The questionnaire contains 39 questions in the second part of the

development of wrestling is set. The first part relates to personal information, including age, education and sports history and the second part contains 39 questions, which consists of management competencies (questions 1 to 4), Management and Planning (question 5 to 20), scientific and educational issues (questions 21 to 26), media and public relations (questions 27 to 32), Sports event (questions 33 and 37), each of which is for the whole five-point Likert scoring is. Validity, content and formal questionnaire approved by the sports management and reliability by Cronbach's

alpha was 0.92. To analyze the data obtained using descriptive statistics (frequency tables, percentage, mean and standard deviation) And the analytical part, the Kolmogorov-Smirnov test (Normal distribution of data) scores were used Because the data obtained from the Kolmogorov-Smirnov test was smaller than 0.05. So not normal distribution of data and thus non-parametric binomial test to test hypotheses and Friedman test was used to prioritize.

Research findings

Table 1: Frequency distribution of respondents was related to age, education, sports history show

| | | Frequency | Percent |
|----------------|--|-----------|---------|
| SEX | Under 30 Years | 59 | 45.4 |
| | 30-40 Years | 29 | 22.3 |
| | Up 40 Years | 42 | 32.3 |
| | Total | 130 | 100.0 |
| Education | Diploma and low Diploma | 37 | 28.5 |
| | Associate Degree and Bachelor's Degree | 64 | 49.2 |
| | Master's degree or higher | 29 | 22.3 |
| | Total | 130 | 100.0 |
| Sports history | Under 5 Years | 5 | 3.8 |
| | 5 -10 Years | 21 | 16.2 |
| | Up 10 Years | 104 | 80.0 |
| | Total | 130 | 100.0 |

Table 1 is based on the following 30 years with a frequency of 59 and 45.4% and between 30 to 40 years, with many respondents age 29 and 22.3 percent is the lowes. According to Table 1 it can be seen that the graduate level with a frequency of 29 and 22.3

percent, the lowest and a bachelor's degree and with a frequency of 64 and 49.2% of the most educated respondents are. Younger than 5 years of sports history and sports history with an abundance of 5 Minimum and maximum are 104.

Table 2: Binomial test the components of the factors affecting the development of sport

| | | Number | Likely observed | Test probability | significance level |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Competency Management | Group 1 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.05 | 0.000 |
| | Group2 | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| | Total | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| Management and Planning | Group 1 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.05 | 0.000 |
| | Group2 | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| | Total | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| Scientific and educational issues | Group 1 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.05 | 0.000 |
| | Group2 | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| | Total | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| Public Relations and Media | Group 1 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.05 | 0.000 |
| | Group2 | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| | Total | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| Sports event | Group 1 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.05 | 0.000 |
| | Group2 | 130 | 1.00 | | |
| | Total | 130 | 1.00 | | |

The priority factors influencing the development of sport for

women PARSABAD no significant difference.

Table 3: Statistics relating to the Friedman test

| Number | Chi-square statistic | df | sig |
|--------|----------------------|----|-------|
| 130 | 578.791 | 5 | 0.000 |

Table 4: Friedman test the priority factors influencing the development of sport for women PARSABAD

| Variable | Average Rank | Rank |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------|
| Management and Planning | 6.00 | 1 |
| Public Relations and Media | 4.05 | 2 |
| Scientific and educational issues | 3.64 | 3 |
| Competency Management | 2.03 | 4 |
| Sports event | 1.05 | 5 |

Due to the significance level of 0.05 is smaller Friedman, therefore, the null hypothesis is rejected and it was concluded that the priority factors influencing the development of sport for women PARSABAD there is a significant difference. Factors affecting the development of sport for women PARSABAD is as follows: 1. Management and Planning, 2. Public Relations and Media, 3. Scientific and educational issues, 4. Competency Management, 5. Sports event.

Discussion and conclusion

Hypothesis 1 result showed that management competence on the development of women's sport has a significant positive impact PARSABAD. In explaining these findings can be said that women's sport authorities to avoid continuous changes to the Board of Directors universa, absence of differences and conflicts between authorities in sport and exercise PARSABAD, there is merit in taking the management system of public, Prevent the entry of non-sports rather than sports people consider As a result of these factors can be the development of women's sport in the different sectors and different ages.

Hypothesis 2 result showed that the management and planning on the development of women's sport has a significant positive impact PARSABAD. In explaining these findings can be said that one of the factors in the planning and management of comprehensive development of women's PARSABAD, Therefore, to succeed in the development of sport for fundamental changes in management and determine the proper planning for the development of sport in the city is inevitable PARSABAD, because management is closely associated with the development of women's sport and other management principles can be good and sufficient facilities dedicated to waste and inefficient give or lay people enter the system.

Hypothesis 3 result showed that scientific and educational issues on the development of women's sport has a significant positive impact PARSABAD. In explaining these findings can be said that due to the growing trend of sport science and formation development practices, Trainers and managers of sport in the PARSABAD also need to constantly equip themselves to make this science to remain behind other cities. Organizing scientific and technical education classes as well as the use of technology in education and training A and the use of experts and in-service training for managers can help this important Or should teachers be highly qualified international and domestic academic given the level of knowledge appropriate internal faculty members may be many scientific and educational barriers can be resolved.

Hypothesis 4 result showed that the media and public relations on the development of women's sport has a significant positive impact PARSABAD. In explaining the above findings, we can say that, given the importance of the effects of a sports media and events, IRIB officials should distributive justice between men and women in sport broadcasts comply. However, efforts to develop the sector not only related to official radio and television

and members of the sport and all those who are somehow related to sport for women To sport for women in developed among women around the PARSABAD.

The result showed that the H5 sports events on the development of women's sport has a significant positive impact PARSABAD. In explaining the above findings we can say that managers and directors of sport for women PARSABAD regular holding of national and international sporting events in PARSABAD, regular presence of the various age category in the national and international arenas, inviting other teams in the city As well as holding camps between teams from different countries can be seen in other provinces and even the development of this sport.

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